#### Legislative Advocacy 101

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Association Neonatal Nurses

Presented by the NANN Health Policy & Advocacy Committee

## Objectives

- To teach NANN members how to effectively become active in legislative advocacy with confidence
- To increase awareness of pertinent advocacy issues and opportunities



#### Goals

- <u>Expose</u> our members to current legislative efforts, issues, and needs surrounding neonatal legislative efforts.
- <u>Teach</u> techniques for researching current legislative issues that pertain to neonatal medicine.
- Provide a forum for our members to share their work on current issues, legislation, and advocacy efforts.



#### **Additional Goals**

 <u>To foster</u> awareness about legislative advocacy among NANN/NANNP members within their state and local communities.

#### WHILE

 <u>Empowering</u> NANN/NANN-AP members to be active advocates for children's health issues, both now and in the future.



# The Three A's of Advocacy

#### • <u>A</u>wareness

- Your own, friends, family, colleagues, legislators.
- <u>A</u>dvancement
  - By getting involved, you can help advance a movement or effect a policy change.
- <u>A</u>ction
  - Make contacts, write letters, call or visit your elected officials, support an organization.



#### Why should we be advocates?

- Babies cannot advocate for themselves
- We have a unique position to see problems and understand their implications
- The problems matter
- We have "respect" and "credibility"





# Advocacy in Action

- Advocacy is a major goal for the association
- Make an impact on neonatal nursing practice regulation and policy and the health of neonates and their families
- Monitor progress on key issues and seek opportunities to work in coalition with other healthcare-related groups that share its ideals





## Collaboration

Collaborating together with our national nursing organization partners on advocacy issues for nurses, nurse practitioners and clinical nurse specialists

- American Nursing Association (ANA)
- American Academy of Nurse Practitioners (AANP)
- American Association of Critical Care Nurses (AACN)
- American Association of Colleges of Nursing
- March of Dimes
- National Council State Boards of Nursing



## Advocacy Toolkit





National Association of Neonatal Nurses

## **Building Knowledge**



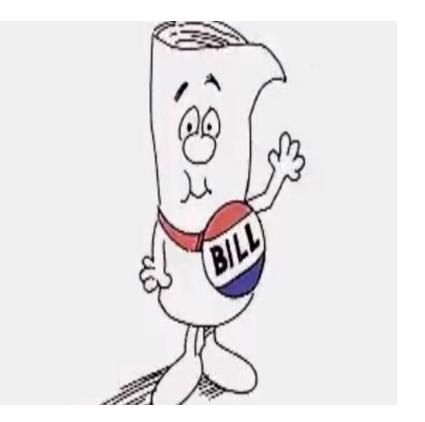
Effective advocacy begins with an understanding of the core issues and positions influencing nursing and NP practice. Become familiar with NANN and NANN-AP's position on education, regulation, policy and patient care.



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### Understanding the System

How does a bill become a law? Is it how we learned in school? Sort of, but not 100%.







#### Take Action

- What can you do?
  - Get involved become a member of the MyNANN community and the Health Policy and Advocacy Committee (HPAC) forum
  - Become a member of NANN and NANN-AP it does not matter if you are an RN or APRN; this is the first step to getting the advocacy bug
  - Get acquainted with the issues affecting nursing, nurse practitioners & clinical nurse specialists at the state and federal level



## The Legislative "Process"

Slooooooooow ...

- Varies for different legislative bodies
- Know when your voice will be heard
  - Proposal of a bill
  - Public hearings on the issue
  - Lobbying individual legislators
- And intervene!



# Tracking legislation

https://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/ provides:

- Step by step tracking for all federal legislation. You can instantly see where a bill is in the legislative process.
- Lists of related or previous versions of a bill
- Committee assignment and list of committee members
- Pertinent facts about the progress of the bill
- Chance of bill being enacted (as a percentage)



## **Congressional Facts**

- The 119<sup>th</sup> Congress is currently in session
- During the 118<sup>th</sup> Congress:
  - 19,297 bills were introduced in the House and 994 passed (5%)
  - 6,759 bills were introduced in the Senate and 1,029 passed (15%)
    - <u>https://www.govtrack.us/congress/bills/statistics</u>

The usual number of bills introduced in a Congressional session is 7-10,000 in the House and 2-3,000 in the Senate.

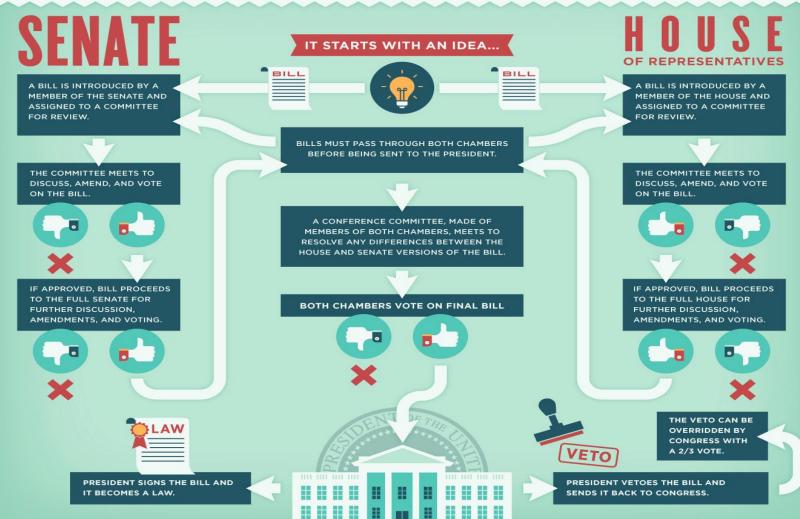
Visibility on a bill is important. Your lawmaker won't be familiar with many of the bills. Speaking up and telling our story may make all the difference when (s)he votes on a bill.



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#### **THE US LEGISLATIVE PROCESS**







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#### The Next Step...

The version of the bill that pass the House and Senate must be identical before the bill can be sent to the president for signature.

Legislative Example:

**Protecting our Infants Act** (HR 1462 & S 799)- directs federal agencies to quantify the incidence of maternal opioid use and NAS while gathering and disseminating best practices for prevention and treatment of the problem

- Jointly introduced in the House and Senate in March 2015
- HR 1462 passed the House in September 2015
- S 799 passed the Senate in October 2015 but was amended so the bills were no longer identical.
- The Senate version went back to the House and was passed on November 16, 2015.
- S 799 was enacted (signed by the President) on November 25, 2015.



#### Health Policy and Advocacy Committee

- How do we work for you?
  - NANN's Health Policy and Advocacy Committee tracks nursing and nurse practitioner related legislation both at the State and Federal Level
  - Yearly, there are more than 1000 bills introduced in both nursing and healthcare
  - Having a basic understanding of how the legislative process works is just the beginning



# Legislative Updates

- Nursing scope of practice
- Workplace issues such as:
  - Safe staffing
  - Mandatory overtime
  - Safe patient handling and movement
  - Workplace violence
  - Telehealth on nursing practice



## NANN's Advocacy Accomplishments/Priorities

- Established partnerships with external organizations recognized in neonatal health policy
- Increased the visibility of the Health, Policy, and Advocacy Committee (HPAC) advocacy agenda
- Signed on to a variety of important bills and letters through the Nursing Coalition Community and other collaborative partnerships
- NANNcast advocacy annual topics and series planned in 2025
- Working with AWHONN on collaborative Hill Day 2026



#### **Talking Points for Advocacy**

#### **NEONATAL ADVANCED PRACTICE REGISTERED NURSE (APRN) SCOPE OF** PRACTICE **TALKING POINTS PROFESSIONAL ROLE EDUCATION** ACCOUNTABILITY RESPONSIBILITY PRESCRIPTIVE AND DISPENSING PRIVILEGE



#### **Health Policy and Advocacy Committee**

- Lisa Davenport, DNP, RN, RNC-NIC
- Michelle Ferrant, DNP, RN, CNS
- Katelyn Halstead, BSN, RN, RNC-NIC, C-NNIC, C-ELBW, IBCLC
- Heather Stephens, DNP, RNC-NIC, ACCNS-N
- Michele Sweet, MS, RN, CCNS
- Susan Taylor, BSN, MSN, RNC-NIC



# Why Advocate?

"Unless someone like you cares a whole awful lot, Nothing is going to get better. It's not." - Dr. Seuss, The Lorax





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